

- 3.13 **Progressive Era Reforms** - Initiative, referendum, recall, and the passing of the 16th, 17th, 18th and 19th Amendments.
- 3.14 **Initiative** - Process by which citizens put proposed law directly on the ballot for voters to decide.
- 3.15 **Referendum** - Process that allows citizens to approve or reject laws passed by the legislature.
- 3.16 **Recall** - Process by which voters can remove elected officials from office before the end of the term.
- 3.17 **The 16th Amendment** - Allows the US government to collect an income tax.
- 3.18 **The 17th Amendment** - Calls for the direct election of Senators.
- 3.19 **The 18th Amendment** - Prohibits the production and sale of alcohol.
- 3.20 **The 19th Amendment** - Gives women the right to vote.
- 3.21 **Theodore Roosevelt** - The most influential president during the Progressive Era.
- 3.22 **Upton Sinclair** - Wrote "The Jungle". The book exposed the horrible production methods of the meat packing industry. Led to laws such as "The Pure Food and Drug Act" and "The Meat Inspection Act"
- 3.23 **Susan B. Anthony** - Leader of the woman's right to vote movement.
- 3.24 **Ida B. Wells** - She was born into slavery, and later became an important activist for equal opportunities for African Americans.
- 3.25 **W.E.B. DuBois** - African American civil rights leader that advocated for immediate recognition of all the civil rights that the Constitution guarantees.
- 3.26 **Muckraker Journalist** - Writers who exposed the problems affecting society. This name was given to them by Theodore Roosevelt, and was not meant to be a compliment.
- 3.27 **Third Parties** - Political parties that split from the Republicans for Democrats created by people who feel like their needs are not being taken care by either party. They weaken the party they split from.
- 3.28 **Populist Party** - Created by farmers to take care of the unique problems that farmers felt like were not being taken care. Nominated William Jennings Bryan for President three times. Lost each time. Better results in local elections in states dominated by Agriculture. Populist split from the Democrat Party.
- 3.29 **Progressive Party** - Split from the Republican Party. Nominated Theodore Roosevelt in the 1912 election. Caused Republican William Howard Taft to lose, and Democrat Woodrow Wilson to win. The party was concerned about issues that were focused on improving society as a whole.

**Daily Total Cards: 17****Project Total Cards: 91**